

Sustainable Development

February 2016



MEMBER OF Dow Jones Sustainability Indices In Collaboration with RobecoSAM





Visibility on profitable growth driven by renewables

Deleverage commitment Improved visibility of medium term FCF potential

Keeping a low risk profile: >85% weight of EBITDA from Regulated and LT Contracted Value of portfolio diversification by market and technology

Sustainable dividend policy €0.185 per share as a floor (65% payout in 2014)

Keeping a distinctive profile amongst European Utilities

Business Portfolio





renováveis

Wind & Solar Power

25% of EBITDA

(10% North America; 6% Spain; 4% Portugal; 5% Other) Listed subsidiary: EDP Renováveis (EDP has 77.5%) IPO in Jun-08 Wind & Solar Power: 8.1GW A worldwide renewable market leader

Listed subsidiary: EDP Brasil (EDP has 51%) Presence since 1996 Power generation: 1.8 GW (hydro) 2 electricity distribution concessions

Portugal

44% of EBITDA Privatisation in 1997 (IPO) Single electricity distributor Power generation: 8.7 GW (ex-wind) (from which 5.4GW is hydro)

Spain

14% of EBITDA Presence since 2001 Power generation 3.8 GW (ex-wind) # 2 in gas distribution

EDP publicly supported an ambitious Climate Agenda for COP21: main initiatives





Embraced the new Sustainable Development Goals, launched in September 2015

- ✓ Contributed to WBCSD SDG Compass Guide
- ✓ António Mexia participated in the SDG Business Forum, at the **UN Sustainable Development Summit, NY**



Set 5 ambitious targets as a clear contribution to fight Climate Change

Joined collaborative platforms, and Caring for Climate commitments



BUSINESS

Participated in several initiatives during COP21 (December 2015)

- Reduce CO₂ specific emissions
- Increase % of renewable generation
- Improve energy efficiency products of Clients
- More investment on Innovation
- **Expand smart metering**
- ✓ Commit to put a price on Carbon
- ✓ Commit to adopt science based emission reduction targets
- ✓ Commit to report climate change information in mainstream reports as a fiduciary duty
- ✓ Support the Papal Encyclical on climate change
- ✓ COP21 LPAA, Focus on Energy, *Le Bourget*
- ✓ COP21, LCTPI Initiative, Business Hub, Le Bourget
- **EWEA, Wind Energy Event, Paris**
- Renewable Energy, Re-Eneergizing the Future, IRENA
- ✓ WBCSD, Council Meeting, Paris

EDP publicly supported an ambitious Climate Agenda for COP21: commitments



Key measures to accomplish 2°C goal

- ✓ The existence of a global agreement binding all countries of the world.
- ✓ The direct participation of corporations in defining individual commitments.
- ✓ The creation of an integrated global emissions trading system, with clear rules, meant to reinforce the efficiency of the low carbon energy model and to ensure stability and trust.
- ✓ A significant increase in electric energy generation from renewable sources.
- ✓ The promotion of energy efficiency improvement as a key instrument to reduce CO2 emissions.
- ✓ The increase of electrification particularly relevant to urban development, in mobility solutions and in the universal access to energy.
- ✓ Fostering technological innovation to assist the transition to a new low carbon energy model.
- ✓ The use of Greenhouse Gases measurement systems and transparent reporting recognized and utilized by both companies and Governments.
- ✓ The increase of societal awareness of climate change issues and the reinforcement of their involvement in the context of their respective countries.
- ✓ The establishment of adaptation plans to minimize climate change effects, namely in the different economic sectors and in the Earth's natural capital.

EDP Commitments



1. Reduce CO₂ specific emissions by 75% before 2030 (compared to 2005 levels);



2. Contribute to the increase of electricity generation from renewable energy sources exceeding 75% of EDP Group's overall installed capacity by 2020;



3. Provide customers with continuous access to energy efficiency products and services to reduce overall consumption by 1 TWh before 2020 (against 2014 levels);



 Encourage partnerships in promising and unproved the clean energy technologies, energy efficiency and smart grids research, by investing €200M in innovative projects by 2020;



5. Expand the installation of smart meters to more than 90% of EDP's low voltage power network delivery points in Iberia by 2030, utilizing new smart grid technology.

EDP's strategy strongly aligned with sustainability best practices



EDP is committed with...

... Environment and Society

- Assumption of social/environmental responsibilities (Involvement/alignment with communities and their representatives)
- ✓ Sustainable reduction of greenhouse gas emissions
- ✓ Energy efficiency

...Results

- Fulfilment of commitments embraced with our stakeholders; Ensure transparency and trustful relationship
- $\checkmark\,$ Focus on anticipation and implementation
- \checkmark Demand for excellence at all levels

...People

- ✓ Professional conduct combining rigour, enthusiasm and initiative to emphases' team work
- Development of individual skills, talent capture; Ensure safety and welfare at work
- ✓ Balanced private/professional life as a key for success

...Clients

- Customers' view is important for the decision making process
- ✓ Listen to customers, providing simple/clear answers
- ✓ Anticipate customers needs

Sustainability indicators are part of EDP's management Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) The Executive Board of Directors assesses internal sustainability indexes every 3 months



EDP Corporate Bodies

General and Supervisory Board (Non-Executive):

- Oversees management activity and guarantees permanent monitoring and supervision of the executive board.
- Elected by the shareholders in the General Meeting; The appointment of a representative of a shareholder that can be considered a competitor needs the approval of >2/3 of shareholders' meeting present voting rights;
- Composed of 21 members, **12 are independent** and 9 are direct representatives of major shareholders (>2%).

Executive Board of Directors:

- Elected by the shareholders at the General Meeting, all the members are independent and responsible for the management of the company's business activities.
- 8 executive board members: CEO and 3 other Board Member in place since 2006; current mandate term is 2015-2017.

Remuneration of Executive Board of Directors

- Remuneration policy defined by a Remuneration Committee appointed by the General and Supervisory Board;
- The payment to be made reflects the performance of each board member in each year of term of office (annual variable remuneration), as well as performance for the duration of the term of office through the establishment of a variable component that is consistent with maximization of the longterm performance of the Company:
 - Fixed Remuneration;
 - Annual Variable Remuneration between 0% and 80% of annual gross fixed remuneration;
 - Multi-annual Variable Remuneration between 0% and 120% of annual gross remuneration, depending on the annual accumulated assessment of the performance of the directors in achieving the economic sustainability of the EDP Group (payment with a lag of three years regarding the exercise concerned)

⁽¹⁾ According to EDP's Articles of Association: "The shareholder that individually holds at least 20% of the share capital of EDP, and that, directly or through a legal person which is in a domain relationship with it, enters into and maintains a medium or long term strategic partnership of business cooperation in the activities of generation, distribution or supply of electricity or natural gas, approved in accordance 6 with legal and corporate provisions, with prior favourable opinion of the General and Supervisory Board shall not be deemed to be a legal person that is a competitor of EDP.

Sustainability within EDP's corporate governance





EDP's Sustainable Challenges

PRESERVE LOW RISK

BUSINESS PROFLE

Access to Energy

CONTINUE

TO GROW

4

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1		Investments in Renewable Energ	<u>a</u> y	
•	Growth focused on CO ₂	-free technologies where EDP	has recognized competitive adv	antages: increase of electricity
	generation from renewab emissions reduction (vs. 2	e. e	6 of EDP Group's overall installed	capacity by 2020 \rightarrow CO ₂ specific

(2)

3

- EDP intervention in the domains of Demand Side Management (DSM), namely the leverage of Energy Efficiency, is a mean to contribute to the change of consumer behavior essential to fight climate change whilst opening new business opportunities.
- Innovation strategic areas: "Smarter Grids", "Clean and Flexible Generation" and "Customer Focused Solutions".
- Potential markets: Countries with growing energy demand, declining macro risk and sound regulatory/contractual frameworks Latin America and Southern Africa regions.

5	Our people	

• People challenges: Reinforce and align a corporate culture based on broader mobility, talent management and performance excellence, employee experience of our people and evolve the HR function.

IMPROVE



CLIMATE

CHANGE

Innovation

Energy Efficiency

Delivery: EDP's 2005-2014 growth performance





Asset allocation: Doubling inst. capacity in 10 years based on organic growth in competitive renewables



1

EDP Group installed capacity by technology⁽¹⁾

(GW)



11GW of new capacity added has PPAs or feed-in tariffs reducing exposure to market volatility Balanced approach between profitable growth and shareholder remuneration (€6.1bn of dividends paid)

Projects in execution reinforce competitiveness of our generation portfolio by 2017





Generation portfolio with low exposure to CO₂, NOx or nuclear lifecycles

Long term contracted generation and regulated networks to represent ~70% of EBITDA by 2017

Capital discipline: lower net investments in 2016-2017





Maintenance capex mostly in our regulated networks in Portugal, Spain and Brazil: stable at ~€650m /year

Net investments in wind capacity over the period at a pace of ~500MW/year (~€650m/year)

Conclusion of hydro expansion in Portugal in 2015/2016 support reduction of annual investments in 2016/2017

⁽¹⁾ Net Investments include capex and financial investments in the period and €0.7bn of financial divestments of minority stakes in wind farms by EDPR in 2014-17E; disposals to CTG not included in these figures

Growth projects up to 2017



Focused on wind & hydro greenfield projects

Capacity additions 2015-2017E ⁽¹⁾ (GW)



- Hydro Portugal (pumping/storage): 4 plants (91% completed) to be commissioned in 4Q15 and 2016
- Wind (PPA/feed-in tariff): 0.5GW under construction;
 +0.9GW PPAs awarded mostly US, Mexico and Brazil
- Hydro Brazil⁽¹⁾ (PPA inflation linked): Cachoeira Caldeirão to start in 2H16, (São Manoel only for 2018)
- Coal Brazil (PPA inflation linked): Opportunistic; Full consolidation since May-15 and showing improvements
- CTG Partnership and disposals support capital discipline:
 CTG partnership: ~€1bn out of ~€2bn target of disposals/co-investment deals already executed
 EDPR asset rotation: €0.7bn target for 2014-2017, >70% already executed
 Opportunistic disposals: isolated gas distribution in Spain (1Q15); isolated mini-hydros in Brazil (1Q16E)

Focus on execution on time / at cost in order to protect investment returns

(1) Hydro Brasil: 50% stake in Cachoeira Caldeirão to be equity consolidated (São Manoel not included as its commissioning is planned for 2018); Wind capacity includes 613MW from ENEOP fully consolidated since Set-15; Coal includes 50% of Pecém acquired in May-15

edp



(ton/MWh)



Reduce CO₂ specific emissions by 75% before 2030 (compared to 2005 levels)

Iberia: Increase of our hydro capacity by +1.5GW in 2015-16, mostly pumping and repowering



Plant	Expected Start-up date	Туре	MW	Total Output (GWh) ⁽¹⁾	Net of Pumping (GWh) ⁽¹⁾	EDP - Capex (€ bn)	DP - Capex in New Hydro Capac 2 bn)		pacity in	Portugal ⁽³⁾
Ribeiradio/ Ermida	Jun-15	New plant	81	139	139					1
Salamonde II	4Q15	Repowering With Pumping	207	386	94		0,5	0,5		
Baixo Sabor	1Q16	New plant With Pumping	173 ⁽²⁾	460	200	0,4				
Venda Nova III	Mid-16	Repowering With Pumping	756	1,441	24				0,2	0,2
Foz Tua	2H16	New plant With Pumping	263	667	272					
Total			1,480	3,093	729	2012	2013	2014	2015E	2016-17E

- 2 repowering projects using existing reservoirs (66% of new MW): lower capex/MW, lower execution risk
- 4 projects have pumping capabilities (95% of new MW): 75% of expected electricity production will use electricity also as fuel (driven by intraday/week/month price volatility); expected net output is 0.2% of Iberian power demand
- Pumping's profitability is driven by spreads between off-peak and peak prices, rather than absolute prices

~94% of total capex incurred in the 4 plants currently under construction; €1.5bn⁽⁴⁾ of works in progress by Sep-15

New Hydro's EBITDA 2017E at ~€125m: first full-year contribution (of which 90% from plants with pumping)

Hydro with pumping reduces portfolio risk and delivers attractive incremental returns



1

EDP Pumping activity ⁽¹⁾ – Spreads versus avg. pool price

EDP - Hydro gross profit per MW installed ⁽¹⁾ (€/MW installed)



(€/MWh produced)

Recent market dynamics in Iberia support the economics of hydro pumping and storage at adequate returns

By 2017E, 40% of overall EDP's hydro capacity will have pumping

(1) Based on years of 2012 ('Dry Year') and 2010 ('Wet Year'); Plants with Pumping based on Alqueva; Plants without pumping based on Douro-river plants and Alto Lindoso hydro plants.
 (2) Average pool price: €37/MWh in 2010 ('Wet Year'), €48/MWh in 2012 ('Dry Year').

Hydro Plants in Portugal: Starting point for long term sustainable involvement with local communities





Achieve 'no net loss' or 'net gain' on biodiversity; Shared decision-making process

Avoidance, Minimisation and Compensation Measures

Environment & Agriculture, based on a local socio-economic dynamic as development factor

Promoting the creation of areas with the status of nature conservation

Creating new business opportunities and promoting local job creation

Agriculture/ecosystem services

- Guaranteed purchase of local products by contractors' workers canteens (for 8 years in average)
- Enhance new models of agriculture A "multiple-purpose" agriculture, based on ecosystem services provider
- Develop new distribution channels to be in place after end of construction works

Handcraft

- Deploy design products
- Develop adequate distribution channels
- Promote higher proximity from large consumption centres
- Improve professional skills of local communities

Entrepreneurship

- Training for entrepreneurship
- Support to new businesses brainstorming sessions
- Support to new business analysis and set-up



EDPR: Diversified portfolio and stable revenue stream







1

EDPR: a market leader with a solid strategic plan

A worldwide renewable m	arket leader	with a solid 2014-17 strategic plan				
Diversified portfolio	10 OPERATING COUNTRIES	Investing in quality projects	>500 MW/YEAR			
Young assets with long residual life	6 YEARS AVERAGE LIFE	Growth through projects with LT contracts already awarded	> 90% VISIBLE			
Quality asset base	30% LOAD FACTOR	Increasing efficiency, reducing OPEX/MW	-2% CAGR			
Solid Cash-Flow generation	€0.7bn OPERATING CF	Increasing Cash Available for Growth and Distribution	>15% CAGR			

Visible growth plan based on long term contracts to enable a low risk growth strategy

EDPR executing a growth plan based on projects with long-term visibility and low risk profile





EDPR has full visibility to deliver the 2017 strategic agenda and

already has secured additional options for future growth

Attractiveness of wind energy onshore based on technology competitiveness and visible drivers



Wind competes with all technologies...

Levelised Cost of Energy (LCoE) ⁽¹⁾ (€/MWh, 2014)



Wind onshore is today among the cheapest technology and is fully competitive

...supported by identified growth drivers

Electrification of the Economy

- OECD countries: (+) Transports' electrification; (-) Energy efficiency
- Emerging markets: (+) Economic growth and infrastructure need

Environmental Concerns

- New global agreement under preparation for the COP21
- CO₂ reduction targets in EU, US and China
- Replacement of old/retiring capacity (namely Coal)

Energy Independence

- Increasing energy imports on most of the developed countries
- EU imports more than 50% of its demand, while US only 15%
- Recent events have stressed the need to reduce dependency

1

EDP Brasil: increase of our hydro generation by +0.5GW in 2014-18



22

EDP Brasil: Geographical footprint ⁽¹⁾



Electricity Generation:

- +25%⁽²⁾ capacity increase till 2017
- Total Installed Capacity in operation: 2.2GW (hydro & coal)
- Energy sales by long term PPA contracts (inflation updated prices)

Electricity Distribution:

Low risk RoRAB remuneration

- RoRAB with efficiency incentives (CPI-X)
- Pass-through of non-controllable costs to clients: deviations between forecasted and real costs are passed through to clients by annual tariff updates.

Distribution	Net RAB	Return	Regulatory	Next Reg.	Concession
Subsidiary\	(R\$m)	on RAB	Period	Review	Term
Escelsa	1,566	7.5%	3 Years	Aug-16	2025
Bandeirante	1,545	7.5%	4 Years	Oct-15	2028

Sustainable and sound regulatory framework: Return of RAB in Distribution, long term PPAs in generation

(1) Avg. PPA Prices as of 01-Jan-14 (inflation updated at IGP-M or IPCA); (3) Energest is responsible for the PPA contracts of Mascarenhas + Suiça, Viçosa, São João, Alegre, Fruteiras, Jucu and Rio Bonito. (2) vs. Dec-2013: Including Pecém I50% equity consolidation stake as of Dec-13, and considering 50% of Jari and Cachoeira-Caldeirão (equity consolidation) and 33.3% of São Manoel (equity consolidation):





• Lower PLD supported by higher rainfall, lower demand (-1.0% in 2015E), new capacity and lower thermal dispatch

 Hydrological risk solution: agreed at a level of 92% for c.40% of the contracted capacity in the regulated market⁽³⁾ with an expected impact in 2015 EBITDA of R\$50m

Hydro crisis in Brazil: improved higher reservoir levels support more optimistic scenario for 4Q15

⁽¹⁾ GSF losses for EDP Brasil net of hedging; (2) Source: ONS; Expected October data as of January 8th, 2016 vs. December 31th, 2015; (3) Decision still pending for c.7% of the contracted capacity

EDP's Thermal Power Generation Fleet: Diversified portfolio allowing to balance market's short term risks



EDP Conventional generation – Installed capacity in Iberia (MW in Sep-15)



- Others Highly competitive technical features in a context of low working hours: - Minimum operating level of 20%-40%, allowing to concentrate in the best hours; - Capable to move up/down by 100MW in 15 min, boding well with ancillary services; 30% CCGT - Start-up time from idle of 20 min., boding well with ancillary services. By working fewer hours in a balanced manor, the useful lives of our CCGT fleet were extended 21% Coal 55% of capacity is merchant; 45% remunerated at 8,5% RoA real pre-taxes 78% of capacity with DeSOx Our coal fleet is the most efficient in Iberia: lower transportation costs and heat rates 47% Lower-cost blast-furnace gases partially meet our Aboño needs Hydro Favourable location: Plants located close to heavy energy consumption areas Spanish coal - Soto 3 (346MW) and Aboño 2 (536MW) plants under investment (DeNox); Soto 2 (236MW) decommissioned end of 2015; Aboño 1 (342MW) to be decommissioned by 2020. Sep-15
- EDP benefits from short term weakness of CO₂ prices through higher load factors at coal plants
- Merchant thermal output: CCGTs output focused in the best hours and ancillary services
- Our portfolio of clients enhances the integrated management of generation & supply activities in Iberia

Energy Efficiency: Focus on demand side management and energy services



2



Notes: ⁽¹⁾ Energy Services only regarding Energy Effciency (EE)

Research and Development: main strategic areas of innovation





Offshore innovation: Windfloat Project



Floating Offshore Wind → key area of R&D



- **Windfloat** is the first floating wind turbine for deep offshore waters: 100% developed in Portugal by EDP and its partners ⁽¹⁾.
- Phase 1 (Prototype)- In operation since December 22th, 2011 (more than 2 years). 1st year mostly for testing and inspection purposes. 2nd year focused in increasing availability and energy extraction. More than 8.2 GWh produced (energy equivalent of aprox. 3000 households' annual consumption).
- Phase 2 (Atlantic)- Total capacity: 24 to 28 MW capacity, (3 to 5 units equipped with turbines from 5 to 8 MWs)
- Location: off the coast of Viana do Castelo
- Water depth: ~100m
- Total investment: ~100M€ (partly funded by the EC)
- Floating structure certification: will be conducted throughout design, construction and installation by an independent party (e.g., ABS)
- Projected project lifetime: 25 years
- Strong Institutional Support:
 - EU: NER 300
 - Portugal: Feed-in Tariff, APA

⁽¹⁾ Principle Power, Repsol, A. Silva Matos, Vestas, Fundo de Apoio à Inovação and Portugal Ventures.





- EDP has just been granted European funding (Horizon 2020 programme) to develop new technology for offshore wind power.
- DEMOGRAVI3 aims to develop an innovative gravity based foundation for offshore wind turbines
- The project will last four years and will include a full-scale demonstration in a real-life environment off Aguçadoura, Póvoa de Varzim, in northern Portugal. It will take advantage of the underwater cable connecting the WindFloat turbine to a substation on land.
- Unlike the solution based on a floating platform successfully tested with Windfloat, DEMOGRAVI3 will be installed on the seabed, although it will already be assembled and floated to the mooring place. The whole structure of the turbine and its constituent elements will be assembled on shore and then transported. The main innovation of this structure thus avoids the necessity for heavy lift vessels to anchor and assemble all the turbine components in an offshore environment.

EDP is focused on harnessing cutting edge solutions for offshore wind technology

Smart Grids: key to cope with challenges of increased renewables, distributed generation and electric vehicles





EDP A2E ⁽¹⁾ Projects around the world







Kakuma refugee camp and Cabiri Solar Village projects empowers vulnerable people and covers basic energy needs



4





SOLAR PV SYSTEMS FOR LIGHTING AND ICT

50 kWp | 11 public buildings; 31 street lights; 147 households; Capacity building

SOLAR LANTERNS FOR STUDENTS

4,500 units | School attendance; Study by night; School-home safety

SOLAR COOK STOVES, SOLAR WATER PURIFIERS & AGRO-FORESTRY

Women capacity in solar cooking; Potable water; Kitchen garden

Direct Impact 6,000 refugees 300 families Savings of 50,000 l/year of diesel 700 tCO₂ emissions avoided



Cabiri ⁽¹⁾



Direct Impact

3,000 residents 500 families

SOLAR PV SYSTEMS FOR LIGHTING AND ICT

112 kWp | 500 households; 5 public buildings; 83 street lights; Capacity building

SOLAR LANTERNS FOR STUDENTS AND FAMILIES

500 units | Study by night; School-home safety; Work-home safety

SOLAR COOK STOVES

500 units | Women capacity in solar cooking

EDP is implementing a rural mini-grid project with UNEP and is also developing "Sun to Save Diesel" projects



4

Decentralized Energy Applications – Promoting the Uptake of Renewable Energy in Developing Countries

UNEP's ultimate objective from its current mini-grids program is to prove commerciallyviable, and hence sustainable, solutions for the operation of **decentralized clean-energy** applications in developing countries.



UNEP-EDP Programme Structure (1)

Mozambique



Technological model

Regional

focus

- Hybrid Mini-grid (160 kWp)
- Renewable energy sources: solar and biomass

Financial model

- Fundraising 2M€ / A key next step is to put all permits in place and create a new mini-utility in Mozambique
- Fee-for-service for commercial viability

Concept "Sun to Save Diesel"

Hybridization of 100% diesel systems with Solar PV and promotion of social and environmental responsibility developing A2E projects in local communities to address access to energy limitations.



 Reduction of variable costs Significant reduction of Diesel consumption Scalability PV penetration rate can be scaled up continuously 	Minimizing Cost
 Energy Independence Solar resource is always there, diesel supply can be unexpectedly interrupted Budget stability Less dependent on Diesel price volatility A2E with renewables as a CSR enabler Being greener and socially concerned as a plus for branding 	Minimizing Risk

HR Strategy in EDP: design to support the business evolution and address people challenges in the Group





Sustainability Ratings: EDP is currently assessed by 11 sustainability ratings





"Sustainability is one of the most significant trends in financial markets for decades" ⁽³⁾

⁽¹⁾ In partnership with Ethibel Forum; ⁽²⁾ In partnership with NYSE Euronext;

⁽³⁾ From the Stockholder to the stakeholder, University of Oxford and Arabesque Partners, September 2014.

Sustainability Ratings: Sustainability Indices where EDP is present

edp	

816

801

(2016)
companies
member o
Number Of

MSCI WORLD ESG INDEX (USD)							
FTSE4Good Global Index							
ECPI Global Developed ESG Best in class Equity							550
STOXX [®] Europe Sustainability						473	
STOXX Global ESG Leaders					346		
Dow Jones Sustainability World Index					317		
Thomson Reuters CRI Europe ESG Index (USD)				249			
ESI Excellence Europe			196				
Euronext Vigeo World 120		120					
Euronext Vigeo Europe 120		120					
Euronext Vigeo Eurozone 120		120					
Storebrand/SPP's Sustainability		100					
ECPI Global Carbon Equity	40						
ECPI Global Climate Change Equity	40						
ECPI Global Carbon Equity		100					
Sustainability Ratings: EDP performance for some sustainability indices



EDP is a Dow Jones Sustainability World Indice member since 2008 | Rating (0 – 100)



FTSE4Good Index Series ⁽¹⁾

Rating (0 - 5)



OEKOM - EDP is one of the best in the electricity sector

The "Prime" status is assigned to companies which are among the world's best companies within the same industry.





EDP has the "Prime" status since 2009 in OEKOM's Corporate Rating.

Carbon Disclosure Project Global 500 and CDP Iberia ⁽²⁾ Performance and Score: EDP member of CDLI (Rating 0 - 100)



There was a change regarding FTSE4Good methodology in 2014. Thus, the results of September 2014 are not directly comparable to the previous ratings;
 EDP does not integrate the CDP Global 500 index in 2011, but CDP Iberia; 1bn = 10¹²

Sustainability Ratings:

Strengths/Weakeneses of EDP sustainability assessment



	Scorecards/Measurement system	 Well defined hedging strategies. 	
Best Score=100	Price risk management	 Integration of sustainability perspectives in the scorecards. 	
	Labor practice indicators and human rights	 Public commitment to UN Declaration of Human Rights. 	
	Codes of conduct/compliance/corruption&bribery		
Excellent	Biodiversity	 Fair treatment practices such as diversity 	
scores >95	Stakeholder Engagement	guarantee, ensuring equal remuneration and freedom of association.	
	Human Capital Development		
Some gaps	Market Opportunities	 Low share of revenues from energy related products and services. 	
50 94P0	Anti Trust Policies	 Reporting antitrust cases. 	

EDP is a Dow Jones Sustainability World Indice member since 2008. DJSI Sustainability performance is a KPI incentive to EBD's remuneration



EDP is listed for the 8th year in a row in the DJ Sustainability Indices being ranked as an utility Top worldwide

Response to climate change: EDP's business case is strongly committed with COP21 challenges

EDP is present in 14 countries; 32 nationalities of employees. Guaranteed respect for equal opportunities in order to prevent discrimination and partial treatment based on nationality and ethnic origin

Commitment to constitute the energy services' offer as a new core business facing the new energy sector paradigm focused on EE and distributed generation

Commitment towards the protection of nature and biodiversity, social engagement, enhancement and achievement of certain levels of responsibility and accountability



Annexes





Sound shareholder structure





- Dec-11: CTG won the privatisation of a 21.35% stake in EDP (@€3.45/share: 50% above market price on date of announcement): Commitment to 4-year lock-up and standstill period until May-2016;
- CTG represented by 5 members in the General and Supervisory Board (non executive)
- CTG is China's largest clean energy group (100% owned by People's Republic of China): 42.4GW of capacity
 + 32GW under construction, mostly large hydros
 Rating: S&P: A; Moody's: Aa3; Fitch: A+

Long term Institutional Investors have kept or reinforced their position

while shareholders with overhang positions have exited or decreased their holdings

Financial deleveraging: maintenance of EDP's low risk profile



European Utilities: 2014 Net Debt/EBITDA vs. Business Mix⁽¹⁾



Weight of 2014 EBITDA from Regulated Networks + PPA's (%)

Gradual termination of PPAs and new stage of CMECs system post 2017 in Portugal:

EDP will continue to be one of the most regulated names amongst integrated European Utilities

EDP has a limited exposure to power prices: Liberalised activities to represent 10-15% of EBITDA in 2015/2016



Spain – Forward baseload electricity price for 2017 (€/MWh)

Forward Energy Prices for 2016⁽¹⁾ (€)







	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15
	500 21		200 10
Brent (€/bbl)	52.7	56.3	33.6
TTF (€/MWh)	21.0	20.7	14.5
	21.0	20.7	14.5
Coal (€/Ton)	63.3	55.1	43.8
	7.0	7.4	0.0
CO2 (€/Ton)	7.2	7.4	8.2

- Forward electricity prices in Iberia more supported than in Northern Europe: demand recovery, higher CCGT utilization and higher taxes
- Slightly better thermal spreads prompted by lower commodity prices. Coal still more competitive than gas
- EDP has a long position in clients, with a focus on residential & SME customers

EDP keeps a risk-controlled approach to market exposure through hedging policy:

19TWh forward contracted with clients for 2016 at c€55/MWh⁽²⁾

Portuguese electricity system: Slight tariff surplus in 9M15; proposal for 2016 reaffirms sustainability

Portugal: Electricity System Regulatory Receivables (€bn)



edp

44

Tariff surplus of €55m in 9M15: supported by demand recovery, normalized wind volumes and stable pool price Regulator's proposal for 2016 tariffs: Assumes €0.4bn decrease in electricity system debt in 2016



EDP's dividend performance 2011-2014

(€ cents; %)



€0.185 dividend per share as a floor; target payout ratio in the 55%-65%



46

Change in Net Debt: Sep-15 vs. Dec-14

(€ billion)

Net Debt

/EBITDA

/EBITDA



Negative impact from Pecém (+€0.7bn): 50% equity acquisition and full debt consolidation; Neutral ForEx impact

€750m hybrid bond issued in Sep-15 (50% equity content⁽³⁾): reinforcement of EDP's credit metrics

(1) EBITDA - Maintenance capex - Interest paid - Income taxes + Chg. in work. capital (excluding regulatory receivables); (2) Expansion capex (including impact from ENEOP consolidation), Net financial investments (excluding Pecém I acquisition) and Chg. in work. capital from equip. suppliers; (3) According to the methodology followed by rating agencies

EDP has a low risk operating profile with low sensitivity to economic cycles



LT Contracted and Regulated activities represent > 85% of EBITDA: Support for a resilient performance

Main risks to EDP's Business Plan 2014-17



	Risks	Mitigation
Market environment	 Recovery of demand Decrease of inflation with negative impact in regulated activities Energy market prices 	 Progressively recovering Hedge provided by floating rates (~49%) Hedging Policy
ForEx and Interest rate	 Market volatility in credit spreads ForEx exposure on P&L - Brazilian real and US dollar 	Strong financial liquidity
Regulatory Framework	 Further material regulatory/fiscal measures in Iberia Regulatory review in Brazilian distribution 	 Balanced electricity systems reduces probability To be aligned with country risk evolution
Regulatory Receivables	 Lower securitization deals than expected Brazil - Continuing drought and resulting higher-than- expected costs with energy 	 Low probability in the current market context Several mitigating mechanisms: tariff adjustments, CCEE/ACR contributions, tariff flags
Disposals Plan	 Investments by China Three Gorges EDPR's minority disposals to other investors: market appetite 	 CTG/EDP with aligned interests €0.7bn of investments conditioned by disposals (target already exceeded by €0.1bn)

EDP to preserve its low risk profile and proceed portfolio diversification





What does Environment mean for our business?



Strengths

- Strong experience on renewable energies
- Environment integrated at strategic level
- High technical competences of our HR
- Transparency and trust , associated with EMS -Environmental Management System
- High public exposure
- Member of WBCSD

Opportunities

- International lobby to involve private sector on finding solutions
- Competitive advantage from external recognition, ex: DJSI
- Increase efficiency (more tools available to support business, anticipate risks)
- Increase reputation (high awareness of society)
- Ability to attract and retain employees

Weaknesses

- High negative impacts on environment
- Operations on high sensitive ecological regions (Biodiversity Hotspots) and inside protected areas/high ecological habitats.
- Strong dependences on ecosystem services
- Internal expertise increasingly externalized
- High public exposure

Threats

- Increase operational costs due to licensing delays
- High level international agreements to reduce biodiversity loss (e.g. the future EU initiative on "no net loss of biodiversity and ecosystem services", in which the public consultation lasted until October 2014)
- Increase regulations constrains
- Increase lending requirements (access to capital)
- Damage to brand (external stakeholder pressure)
- Challenge to social "license to operate"
- Green tax

EDP Policies for Environment and Biodiversity



4 major focus areas



- Biodiversity Chair
- Biodiversity Fund
- Long term studies
- Local community engagement in the implementation of compensatory measures
- Scientific follow up (monitoring)
- Habitat and Ecosystems orientation
- LOAM Landscape Outcomes Assessment Methodology
- COMPRO Project stakeholder engagement
- LCA Life Cycle Assessment
- LTER Long Term Evaluation Research
- Social and Economic integration
- EVI Ecosystem Valuation Initiative
- WBCSD
- Biodiversity Report
- Peer Review on scientific work
- Browsedp repository of biodiversity information
- WEB-SIG Platform of Baixo Sabor (Geo-referenced data base with all the information produced by the monitoring programs).
- Corporate environment management system according to ISO 14001
- CDP and WDP disclosed and internationally evaluated

Increasing stakeholder engagement allows stakeholders to experience the benefits and assume the ownership of the initiatives in a sustainable way





HR Strategy in EDP: Corporate culture and employee engagement seen as key competitive advantages (1/4)



	 Recognizing the importance of guaranteeing that the human capital and talent management strategies run parallel to our business goals as a multinational company, EDP runs a global workforce planning exercise annually. EDP has promoted many programs to attract talent based on its relationship with the institutions that are its main sources of recruitment (e.g., open days, job shops).
Plan, Attract & Recruit	 It has also established partnerships with various national and international associations and communities, including Best - Board of European Students of Technology and CEMS - Community of European Management School -, and developed business challenges that target as participants potential future talent (e.g., Global Management Challenge, Powertrade). EDP has also significantly invested in going digital and branding on demand, by being strongly present in social networks such as LinkedIn.
	 From 2015 on, EDP formalizes a global recruitment model, to reinforce our brand as a global employer and to facilitate our philosophy of attracting and recruiting for the Group, rather than for the specific role itself. EDP considers in the recruitment and selection process not only the technical/specific skills defined for the role, but also behavioral skills, on the basis of organizational culture.

HR Strategy in EDP: Corporate culture and employee engagement seen as key competitive advantages (2/4)



Employee Engagement Measurement Model



HR Strategy in EDP: Corporate culture and employee engagement seen as key competitive advantages (3/4)



Amplify – EDP Group's skills model





In EDP recognition and reward policies play an essential role in attracting and keeping the best talent, as they contribute significantly to the construction of a work environment that motivates the best people to work enthusiastically and productively.
 We manage our policies globally while respecting local specificities and challenges in order to ensure that they are aligned with the best practices of the markets in which we operate.
 Being market-aware, our compensation policy positions EDP as a competitive employer in the various markets in which we operate, especially in the technical segments.
 Base Salary: All employees are placed in a salary band, and everyone is familiar with the criteria of career progression and promotion.
 Bonus: There are annual profit-sharing awards and occasional merit prizes.





Social dimension: Stakeholders Segmentation Model



Highlights

- During 2014 EDP developed its own Stakeholder Management Methodology . This methodology was formalized in 2015 and applied in all EDP's Portuguese BUs, arousing the need to perform the alignment of this methodology in all EDP geographies.
- This alignment began through an effort of clarification and disclosure of EDP's Methodology, Stakeholders Relations Policy and Stakeholders Segmentation Model. This alignment was reinforced by EDP's Stakeholders Report, published in 2014, and disclosed to the BUs administrations and offices that coordinate the relationship with stakeholders.

To guarantee the total cover of stakeholders, EDP promotes different channels to reinforce dialog with all stakeholders, such as:

- Ethics Ombudsman channel;
- Client Ombudsman channel;
- EDP Community channel;

ONG channel.



Social dimension: Engaging stakeholders 2014 Identification of important sustainability issues







Summary of indicators: 2014



Economic

Revenues	16,294	€ million
Net Income	1,264	€ million
Market Capitalization ⁽¹⁾	11,767	€ million
Distributed Economic Value*	15,373	€ million
Accumulated Economic Value**	2,299	€ million
R&D+i Expenses	31	€ million

Social

11,798	nb.
92	%
516,659	hours
46	years
3.38	nb.
1.57	nb.
3.46	%
26	€ million
1.2	%
	92 516,659 46 3.38 1.57 3.46 26

Environmental

Installed Capacity	22,469	MW
Renewable Installed Capacity ⁽³⁾ 15,816		
ISO 14001 Environ. Certification	21,353	MW
CO ₂ specific emissions ⁽⁴⁾	0.276 t	on/MWh
SO ₂ specific emissions ⁽⁴⁾	0.24	g/KWh
NO _x specific emissions ⁽⁴⁾	0.27	g/KWh

Some major events 2014/2015

2014

 EDP remains a member of the FTSE4Good Index series, after the update of the methodology and research process that the ESG rating and constitution of the FTSE4Good Indexes are based upon.

• EDP as one of the most ethical energy companies in the world – for the 3rd year in a row, EDP appeared in "The World's Most Ethical Companies" international ranking.

2015

- António Mexia presented at the 2015 Private Sector Forum of the United Nations EDP's commitments to combat climate change in line with two of the 17 Sustainable Development Goals that are replacing the 8th Millennium Development Goals for 2015.
- EDP joins the Low Carbon Technology Partnerships Initiative (LCTPI) established in 2014 by the WBCSD, the SDSN and the IEA.
- EDP supports the Papal Encyclical on climate change, publicly recognizing the profound impact climate change will have on the future of mankind.
- EDP becomes a signatory to Caring for Climate, an UN initiative to encourage companies to actively influence public policy, signed by more than 400 companies.
- For the 8th year in a row EDP is listed on the DJSI World produced by RobecoSAM in association with S&P Dow Jones.

Generated Economic Value (GEV): Turnover + other operating income + gains/losses with the sale of financial assets + gains/losses from associated companies + financial income

* Distributed Economic Value (DEV): COGS + operating costs + other operating costs + current tax + financial costs + dividend payment; ** Accumulated Economic Value (AEV): GEV - DEV

⁽¹⁾ Market Cap as of Dec-31, 2014; ⁽²⁾ In accordance with London Benchmarking Group (LBG) methodology; ⁽³⁾ Large hydro; Small hydro, Wind and solar; ⁽⁴⁾ Based on the net generation following the new GRI guidelines sector specific; ⁽⁵⁾ Including Corporate Bodies.

ada
edp

Environmental Management	 Corporate Environment Management System (SIGAC): Certification ISO 14 001 since 2008. Higher number of installations certified under ISO 14 001: 294 of generation facilities in 2014 ⁽¹⁾ (+26 than in 2013), corresponding to 96% of net maximum installed capacity; 175 of electricity substations (+21 than in 2013), corresponding to 32% of installed capacity of substations; Gas distribution sector fully certified. Ongoing program for EMAS registration of generation facilities in Iberia: 82% and 29% of net installed capacity in Portugal and Spain, respectively. 	
Electricity Generation	 Increase of electricity generated from CO₂ Free Generation ⁽²⁾ (+3% vs. 2013): CO₂ Free Generation represent 72%⁽¹⁾ of EDP total generation in 2014. 	
Carbon Intensity	• Decrease of CO_2 emissions: 0.276 ton CO_2 /MWh in 2014 (-1% vs 2013).	
Atmospheric Emissions	 1.6% decrease of NO_x emissions per KWh (0.27g/kWh in 2014) and +4.4% for SO₂ emissions (0.24 g/kWh in 2014). 	



		 -1.2% of water consumption per net electricity generation in 2014 (vs. 27,465 m³/GWh in 2013). 		
	Water	 As part of its operational management, EDP has several initiatives at its generation centers to reduce water 		
	Consumption	consumption. In 2012, EDP defined Corporate Water Management Policy to promote sustainable management of		
		water.		
	Waste	 -2.26% waste production per net electricity generation in 2014 (vs. 6.3 ton/GWh in 2013). 		

Management	-	57% of waste recovered in 2013 (60% in 2013).
management		57% OF Waste recovered in 2013 (60% in 2013).

	 EDP commitment is explicit in Biodiversity Policy since 2007.
Biodiversity	 Recently, EDP Water Management Policy reinforced biodiversity management issues, as water quality is a basic need for healthy ecosystems. EDP has a Biodiversity Report that is reviewed in a biannual basis: 2013-2014 issue will be published in the beginning of the current year.
	 Biodiversity is generally addressed in business operations in the certified environmental management systems. In the design and/or construction of new generation centers, in particular hydroelectric plants in Portugal and in Brazil, the focus is on minimizing and offsetting the impact on biodiversity.

Social dimension: 2014 overview (1/3)



Human Resources	• EDP Trainee is a program of the recruitment and selection process. EDP began the second EDP Trainee Program in 2014, which was acknowledged by the market as a distinctive program in the market. The number of positions and cultural background in the program was extended. Around 4,000 applications were received a meticulous selection process was used to choose the 25 trainees who would be the first to take on the challenge.
	 Absenteeism from 3.26% in 2013 to 3.46% in 2014.
	Turnover ⁽¹⁾ : 6.12% in 2014 (vs. 6.16% in 2013)- due essentially to <u>retirements or early retirements</u> .
	Organizational climate/employee satisfaction survey since 2006: 2013 = 80% overall satisfaction rate (biannual application logic).
	Women employees represent 23% of the workforce in 2014, as in 2013.
	Employees represented by trade union were 48% in 2014 (vs. 39% in 2013).
	 Total hours of training: 516,659 hours of training in 2014 (+26% than in 2013).
	 EDP University: seven schools, two of which are transversal in nature and 5 are business oriented (generation, distribution, gas, renewables and supply).
	 Corporate mobility involved 1034 employees in the EDP Group in Nov 2015 (EDP's mobility includes intra-company, inter-company and international mobility), a significant improvement over 2014 (808 employees).
	 Assessment of potential and performance based on Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) benchmarks: ✓ Since 2012 and 2013: applied to 100% of employees.
	 2015: introduction of a new skills model for potential appraisal - named Amplify -, global and aligned with an evolutionary perspective of the skills need to build the future of EDP Group's business.
	 Employees fatalities: In 2014 there was no fatal accidents (-4 than 2013).
	Reduction of EDP and Contractors frequency rate (from 4,00 in 2013 to 3,71 in 2014).
	 23% increased of installed capacity certified by OSHAS 18 001 (2013: 74%).

Social dimension: 2014 overview (2/3)



Contribution to the community	 In 2014, the total of community volunteer investment of the EDP Group amounted to € 26.3 million, directed towards 728 different projects from 1,237 entities and promoting organizations. More than 4.6 million people benefitted or contacted with the projects and initiatives. There was a 34% increase in the number of employees involved in volunteering campaigns during working hours, when compared to 2012.
Sustainability Report	 Since 2008, EDP has a report that combines economic and financial aspects, with social and environmental performance. Since 3rd quarter semester of 2013 reports also sustainability information integrated with interim results of EDP Group.

- **Social Report**
- Publication of EDP Social Report for the 7th year consecutive.

Social dimension: Stakeholder Engagement (3/3)



- Since 2004 EDP Group includes the engagement with its stakeholders in the Company's sustainability strategy, through the establishment of EDP Principles for Sustainable Development, which were adopted in all EDP Companies.
- Since 2009, EDP has implemented an internal process to assess the company's maturity level against AA 1000 APS (2008) standards. KPMG verified EDP's report in accordance to AA 1000 AS 2008, Type 2. This verification process includes information disclosed in EDP's Annual Report and the alignment of EDP's practices with the principle of inclusion, materiality and response.

Stakeholder Engagement

- In 2012 the Institutional and Stakeholder Relations corporate office (DRIS) was created. This office ensures the communication of strategic messages in a coordinated and structured manner, acting together with other corporate offices and the various business units in the different countries, thereby enhancing a successful strategic relationship with different stakeholders of the EDP Group.
 - In 2013 EDP approved and published a Stakeholders Relations Policy, applied and disclosed all around EDP's Companies. EDP's Stakeholders Relations Policy has four major guiding commitments: Understand Communicate, Collaborate and Trust. These commitments aim to overcome the mere fulfillment of the formal requirements of the law, thereby contributing to an effective and genuine involvement of different stakeholders of the Group.

Economic dimension: 2014 overview



67

Ethics	<u>2014</u>: Dissemination and adaptation of the new EDP Code of Ethics throughout the EDP Group. In a first phase, a training program in an eLearning format, identical for all BUs and all hierarchical levels, was launched covering about 80% of EDP employees in Portugal.
	The Ethicis Index (1) had a positive variation of about 3 points over the previous year (2013: 70.6 points) and was strengthen with additional indicators, which increased, substantially, the trust on this process.
Customer Relationship	 9.7 million electricity customers and 1.3 million gas customers.
	 Customers with <u>online metering</u>: 3.7% (vs.3.2% in 2013) and <u>e-billing services</u>: 14.6% (vs. 12.3% in 2013).
	 The <u>customer satisfaction index</u> was 78% (vs 71% 2013), exceeding the 72% target.
	 Optimised and focused <u>communication channels</u> to respond with quality and efficiency to customers' requests.
	 Websites dedicated to customers (PT: <u>www.energia.edp.pt</u>; ES: <u>www.edpenergia.es</u>): In Brazil, it is already being developed and it will be implemented in 2015.
	 EDP has as a <u>ombudsman customer</u>: Mr. Luis Valadares.
Suppliers	 EDP Group overall procurement reached €2,719k.
	 EDP had 19,439 suppliers (97% are local).
	 Volume of purchases from local suppliers accounted for ~97% of total procurement in 2014 (vs 92% in 2013).
	 EDP is a full time member of the Bettercoal Initiative. This organization associates 12 European's companies that intend to improve the sustainability along the coal supply chain.
	- Promotion of due diligences and self-assessments directly in coal mines.
	- Agreement to include Bettercoal Code in a growing number of acquisition contracts and have specified a number of KPIs for that.





Socially Responsible Investment (SRI)







Internal EDP sustainability index¹ 2014





EDP Sustainability Index: Economic Dimension (points)



EDP Sustainability Index: Environmental Dimension

(points)



EDP Sustainability Index: Social Dimension

(points)







Wind onshore is already a competitive technology set for even higher long-term competitiveness...





Wind Energy Costs are unrelated to commodities, providing greater visibility

(1) Source: EDPR Analysis, wind onshore @ 25% load factor; (2) As stated in EC document, expected CoD at c.2023, CfD for 35 years and 60 years of operational life

... and perceived by the market as the largest growth driver in renewables...





Investments in the US at the core of EDPR growth strategy





US strong growth driven by wind competitiveness, PTCs extension, RPS demand & Clean Power Plan





Europe continues to present visible opportunities, and is set to fuel further growth beyond 2020





Regulation in Europe for renewables is evolving into ex-ante competition systems for long-term contracts (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, UK)



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Next Events

March 4th: YE2015 Results