

ESG Report 1Q23

Brazil Boqueirão Wind Farm

Leading on ESG matters at EDP

Key highlights

The year kicked off with the reinforcement of our commitment to lead the energy transition to create superior value for all, as we presented to the market our strategy for 23–26. A leadership that will be driven by our investment in the energy transition, reaching €25bn over this period, where €21bn will be focused on renewables, clients & EM and €4bn on electricity networks, with an annual gross investment of ~€6.2bn.

Our ambition is bold, as we are working everyday towards becoming net zero by 2040 across all scopes and over the entire value chain (from clients to partners). This target has been validated by the Science Based Target Initiative (SBTi), recognizing EDP's best practices in climate action in full alignment with the science based 1.5°C temperature mitigation target.

On the path to the energy transition, we continue to ensure that no one is left behind. In 2022, we launched a new social investment strategy under the umbrella of EDP Y.E.S. You Empower Society, to promote a Fair Energy Transition around the world and, in 2023, we will invest €35M in social impact projects, creating new initiatives and synergies to contribute to a global and integrated narrative.

Environment

In the first quarter, we made significant progress towards our goal of becoming all green by 2030 with 88% of our generation coming from renewable sources.

When talking about renewables, it is critical to mention solar and its growing presence at homes and offices around the world. In fact, solar distributed generation is a key growth area for EDP in this decisive decade for the planet, and it is expected to be our fastest-growing business segment in our 2023-2036 business plan horizon. In this first quarter of the year, we already completed over 11 thousand new installations in our residential clients and secured major business deals, including our biggest Iberian solar contract to date which will contribute to the avoidance of over 160 thousand tons of yearly CO2 emissions.

When talking about a transition for families and companies, it is also worth mentioning that we have expanded our electric mobility footprint, as we have contracted over one thousand new public charging points, which will help drive e-mobility in Iberia and support a more comfortable experience to all EV drivers across Portugal and Spain.

Social

To make sure this transition is accessible to everyone, EDP outlined the 5th edition of the A2E Fund, with a budget allocation of €1M to support clean energy projects in Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria and Rwanda. Applications will open in the second quarter of 2023.

At the same time, in Portugal, Spain and Brazil, the Energia Solidária program was launched. Previously known as EDP Solidária and alternating support for social inclusion and health projects, the new program is now fully focused on energy inclusion and fighting energy poverty in these countries.

Our annual sustainability report follows other voluntary regulatory reporting frameworks, namely the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), the Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB) and the Portuguese Securities Market Commission (CMVM).



Governance

We are proud to continue our tradition of ethical behavior and look forward to maintaining our position as a leader in this area.

In the first quarter of 2023, EDP was once again recognized as one of the world's most ethical companies. In fact, since 2012, EDP has been included in the international ranking of "The World's Most Ethical Companies – WME" by the Ethisphere Institute, the world leader in the promotion of ethical business practice standards. The Ethisphere has recognized 135 organizations for their unwavering commitment to business integrity. This recognition comes at a time when the demand for transparency, accountability, and positive change is increasingly important for businesses.



Vera Pinto Pereira Executive Board Member

As regulation evolves, we will continue to be proactive in the adoption of the most recognized reporting standards. The indicators included in this report are selected based on their relevance to investor communities and our business operations. For more sustainability information please see full-year EDP Sustainability report here.

ESG performance at a glance

	Indicator	Unit	1Q23
Environment	Renewables Generation	%	88%
	Capex aligned with EU taxonomy	%	97.4%
	Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity	gCO ₂ /kWh	78
	Total recovered waste	%	87%
Social	Female Overall	%	28%
	Global investment in communities ¹	€m	57.4
	Accident Frequency Rate ²	Fr	2.66
Governance	Female on Leadership	%	29%
	ESG & equity linked compensation for Top Management ³		✓
	Cybersecurity	bitsight rating	810
	Top quartile in ESG rating Performance ⁴		✓

Renewables represented 88% of electricity generated by EDP in 1Q23, which compares with 77% in the same period last year.

Specific CO₂ emissions decreased in 1Q23 due to lower coal production, with the Pecém power plant in Brazil not operating, as well as lower gas production and an increase in hydropower production.

Gross investments decreasing to half vs 1Q22 to €1.2 bn in 1Q23, of which 98% allocated to renewables and electricity networks activities. This concurred for the 97.4% capex alignement with EU Taxonomy.

Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR) Indicator •

1. Accumulated OPEX 2021-2030. Includes voluntary & mandatory investment + management costs. 2. Number of accidents at work with absence/fatalities, per million hours worked (including employees and contractors); 3. Applicable to Board of Directors and top management; 4. >= 740; 5. Includes DJSI, FTSE4Good, MSCI and Sustainalytics.



		Target			
1Q22	Δ%	2026	2030		
77%	+12p.p.	85%	100%	•	
96.6%	+0.8p.p.	>98%	97%		
152	-49%	36	8	•	
98%	-11p.p.	90%	>90%	•	
27%	+1p.p.	31%	35%		
24.0		~€200	>€300		
1.40	90%	1.42	<1		
27%	+2p.p.	31%	35%		
\checkmark		$\checkmark\checkmark$	\checkmark		
800	1%	Keep advanced ⁴			
\checkmark		\checkmark	\checkmark		

Accident Frequency rate increased to 2.66 in 1Q23. EDP continues determined to strengthen the culture of Occupational Health and Safety, having started in 2021 a new program, "Playitsafe", to raise awareness of the importance of building and adopting safe habits at EDP.

In 1Q23, female representation stood at 28% of EDP's workforce representing 1p.p. increase versus 1Q22.

Operational highlights committed to a renewables path



• Electricity Generation (GWh)



HYDRO COEFFICIENT (%)

Portugal Spain Brazil ³

RENEWABLES INDEX⁴ (%)

ELECTRICITY DISTRIBUTED (GWH)

Portugal Spain Brazil

CUSTOMERS CONNECTED (#TH)

Portugal Spain Brazil

TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Total Renewable consumption (GWh)FuelElectricitySelf-generated non-fuel renewable energyTotal Non-Renewable consumptionFuelElectricityEnergy consumption intensity (MJ/€)

• Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR) Indicator

1.EBITDA MW; 2. Other includes Nuclear, Cogeneration & Waste; 3. Brazil hydro coefficient refers to ENA index; 4. Renewables Index (vs. LT avg. Gross Capacity Factor).



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New services highlights committed to drive new client solutions and smarter networks

ENERGY EFFICIENCY	UNIT	1Q23	1Q22	Δ%
Energy Services Revenues / Turnover ¹	%	8.3%	9.7%	-1p.p.
Energy Efficiency Services Revenues	€m	121	104	16%
DISTRIBUTED SOLAR				
As a service — Installed Capacity ²	MWac	752	438	72%
Portugal	MWac	113	54	112%
Spain	MWac	12	6	115%
Brazil	MWac	59	49	19%
US	MWac	185	71	161%
APAC	MWac	364	257	42%
Other	MWac	19	1	1967%
Secured Capacity ³	MWac	339	333	2%
E-MOBILITY				
Light fleet electrification	%	15%	12%	21%
Electric charging points ⁴	#	6154	3 280	88%
Clients with electric mobility solutions	#	84167	38700	117%
SMARTMETERS				
Iberia	# m	6.2	5.5	13%
Brazil	# m	0.5	0.4	36%
ELECTRICITY GRID LOSSES				
Portugal	%	8.4%	8.7%	-0.3p.p
Spain	%	5.8%	5.6%	+0.2p.p
Brazil (São Paulo)	%	8.7%	9.2%	-0.5p.p
Brazil (Espírito Santo)	%	13.9%	13.4%	+0.5p.p
CUSTOMERS WITH SUSTAINABLE SERVICES ⁵	%	39.5%	15%	+25p.p



^{1.} Energy service: Services provided under energy supply, installation of more efficient and/or building retrofit, and sustainable mobility, which generate revenues for the company; 2. As a service capacity installed at EDP, including inorganic capacity. 3. Cumulative secured capacity during business plan 21–25 (excludes EDPR). 4. Includes public, private and charging points inside EDP facilities installed; 5. Sustainability Services concept aligned with EU taxonomy. Excludes Health Insurance, Fatura Segura and Gas Certification. Includes only B2C electricity clients.

Environmental highlights committed to a carbon-free economy

	Unit	1Q23	1Q22	Δ%		
GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (ktCO2eq)						
Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity	gCO ₂	78	152	-49%	•	
Scope1& 2 Emissions Intensity (% vs 2020)	%	-51	-2	2104%	•	
Scope1GHG Emissions	ktCO ₂ eq	1236	2345	-47%	•	
Scope 2 GHG Emissions ¹	ktCO ₂ eq	125	228	-45%	•	
Avoided emissions	ktCO ₂	7358	6 881	7%		-95% (vs. 20
AIR QUALITY	L					Emissions Int
NOx emissions	kt	0.67	1.27	-47%	•	
SO ₂ emissions	kt	0.27	0.52	-48%	•	
Particulate matter emissions	kt	0.024	0.07	-64%	•	
WATER MANAGEMENT (10 ³ m ³)						
Total freshwater withdrawn		1194	2738	-56%		
Total freshwater consumed		1138	2 361	-52%		<u>لىل</u>
Total water discharge		137 999	141446	-2%	•	γ
COAL & WASTE MANAGEMENT (t)		07.000	00.045			$\sim 0.0\%$ Tata
Total waste Total waste disposal	t	67369	83 615	19%		> 90% Toto waste in 20
Total coal combustion waste disposal	t t	60 304 1056	69 902 2 792	-14%		
Average waste recovery rate (%)	%	87%	98%	-62%	•	
Hazourdous waste	t	3 190	1590	101%	•	
ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS (€ m)						
Environmental CAPEX	€m	28.2	18.8	50%		
Environmental Expenses ²	€m	113.3	211.8	-47%		
Environmental fines and penalties	€th	0.1	1.0	94%		
ISO 14001 Certification (%)	%	96%	85%	+12p.p.		+98% CAP
LOW CARBON ECONOMY (%)				-		with EU taxa in 2030
EBITDA in Renewables	%	57%	57%	-0p.p.		
CAPEX in Renewables	%	78%	80%	-2p.p.		
Revenues from coal	%	5%	9%	-4p.p.	•	
Revenues aligned with EU taxonomy	%	67%	53%	+14p.p.		
CO_2 / Revenues ³	tcCO ₂ eq/€m	0.30	0.47	-35%	•	

• Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR) Indicator

1. Scope 2 emissions according with GHG Protocol based location methodology; 2. Includes CO2 allowances.

3. Defined as the company's annual GHG emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2), expressed as metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO2eq) emissions, divided by revenues for the corresponding year, expressed in millions of euros.





2020) Scope 1 & 2 ntensity in 2030



Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity



tal recovered 2030



PEX aligned xonomy



FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CHECK OUR BIODIVERSITY REPORT

Social highlights committed to provide a fair and safe workplace

	UNIT	1Q23	1Q22	Δ%	
EMPLOYMENT					
Employees	#	13 252	12 899	3%	
Female employees	%	28%	27%	+1p.p.	
Female/Male fixed salary	Х	1.05	1.10	-5%	•
Employee Engagement ¹	%	84%	76%	11%	
Employee Empowerment ²	%	72%	71%	1%	
Employee Turnover	%	2.9%	2.7%	+0p.p.	•
Absenteeism	%	4.7%	3.6%	+1p.p.	
New Hires	#	425	1076	-61%	
Disability Hires	#	11	5	+1p.p.	
TRAINING					_
Total hours of training	h	42300	61427	-31%	_
Employees with training	%	51%	65%	–13p.p.	1
Direct training investment	€ th	521	607	-14%	
HEALTH AND SAFETY					_
Accidents with lost workdays EDP	#	11	4	175%	_
Accidents with lost workdays contractors ³	#	38	20	90%	
Fatal work-related injuries EDP	#	0	0	_	
Fatal work-related injuries contractors	#	1	2	-50%	
Frequency rate EDP	Fr	1.71	0.68	151%	
Frequency rate contractors	Fr	3.15	1.73	82%	1
Total recordable injury rate	RFr	3.78	1.89	100%	•
Total recordable injury rate EDP	RFr	2.18	1.02	114%	•
Total recordable injury rate contractors	RFr	4.6	2.29	101%	•
SOCIALINVESTMENT					_
Beneficiary Entities	#	N/A	156		
EDP volunteers	#	515	564	-9%	
EDP time used in volunteering	h O th	1397	732	91%	1
Total investment	€ th	2 931	1486	97%	

Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR) Indicator

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1. Engagement – reflects the involvement and commitment by employees. 2. Empowerment – reflects the perception of organizational support by employees. Within the scope of the Organizational Climate, the "Empowerment" dimension started to be evaluated in 2022, replacing the "Enablement" dimension previously evaluated, as part of the evolution of the employee consultation model at EDP 3. Accidents occurred at the place and working time or on a journey, with 1 or more days of absence and fatal accidents.









female loyees by 2030

€300M until 2030

Governance highlights committed to the best practices

General and Supervisory Board Elected on the General Shareholders' Meeting on the 14th April 2021 Reduced number of members from 21 to 16











Ethics, Governance & Legal | 8

General Supervisory Board thematic skills



International Experience | 11



Independent, diverse and experienced General Supervisory Board with a strengthened cohesion

ELECTION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE GSB (2/2)

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE GSB

Governance highlights committed to the best practices



1. Pedro Vasconcelos was elected on 12th April in substitution of Miguel Setas





Governance highlights overview of the remuneration policy

New Remuneration Policy aligned with Best Practices Approved on the General Shareholders Meeting on the 14th April 2021



Max. Limit: 145% fixed remuneration > 85% of the targets need to be accomplished Performance measured during 3 year period

Digitalization & innovation highlights committed to drive transformation

DIGITALIZATION			UNIT	1Q23	1Q22	Δ%
		Digital CAPEX ¹	€m	327	273	
Global	Global	Cybersecurity	bitsight rating	810	800	1%
Digital	Customer	Selfcare Interactions ²	%	76%	80%	-4p.p
Business	Customer	Electronic Invoices ²	%	43%	40%	+4p.p
Daomood	Assets & Operations	Predictive Maintenance ² . ³	%	66%	65%	+1p.p
Digital	Data & Technology	Systems in the cloud ²	%	64%	61%	+3p.p.
Enablers	People & Organization	Employees w/ digital training ²	%	88%	81%	+7p.p.
		Employees in Collaborative Initiatives ²	%	35%	26%	+0p.p.
INNOVATION						
Innovation		Total investment (TOTEX)	€Mn	26	24	8%
Team		Employees ⁴	#FTE	459	340	35%
Investment		Ongoing investments VC	#	43	38	13%
Portfolio		VC investment	€Mn	2.9	1.4%	103%
		VC investment cumulative ⁵	€Mn	52.8	40.2%	31%
		EDP is participating in the HOPE p large-scale offshore hydrogen pro- the technical feasibility and econ operation for 2 years of a 10 MW g of green hydrogen per day. EDP w hydrogen production units: a 300	oduction solutions betw omic viability of offsho green hydrogen produc vill lead the scalability s	ween 2023 and re hydrogen pr stion unit locate studies for the o	d 2028. To this er roduction throug ed offshore, capc deployment of ev	nd, the projec h the design, able of produc ven larger sco

1. Cumulative value since 2021; 2. Changes in scope of reporting limits comparability; 3. Generation (PT & SP), EDPR & EDP Brasil; 4. Only including extended scope of EDP Brasil employees since 1H22. 5. Net of divestments.



ne deployment of t will demonstrate construction and cing around 4 tons ale offshore or far-shore, deep

ESG ratings committed to excellence

rater	range	score	r	ranking	last assessment
Member of Dow Jones Sustainability Indices Powered by the S&P Global CSA	0–100	90	1 st	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Dec-22
FTSE4Good	0/5	4.5	Top 5%	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Sep-22
	0–100	72	3 rd	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	May-22
Corporate ESG Performance ISS ESG P	DA+	B+	n.a.	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Jan-22
a Morningstar company	100-0	19.7	n.a.	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Dec-22
MSCI ESG RATINGS	CCC-AAA	ΑΑΑ	Top 13%	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Mar-23
A LIST 2020 CLIMATE	DA	A	n.a.	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Dec-22
A LIST 2020 WATER	DA	A	n.a.	(TOP QUARTILE IN ESG RATING PERFORMANCE)	Dec-22



1. The comparable peers exclude companies that manage transmission grids, only includes the ones that handle throughout the electricity value chain and electricity/gas supply. 2. The ESG Risk Rating measures a company's exposure to industry-specific material ESG risks and how well a company is managing those risks (opposed to a score). This rating distinguishes five levels ranging from 100 (Severe) to 0 (Negligible). EDP is considered to have a low level of risk.

12.

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For further information please visit our <u>sustainability report</u> and our ESG DAY page available in our <u>website</u>

